



**Solinst®**

# Bladder Pump

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**Model 407 Data Sheet**



## Bladder Pump

Model 407

The Solinst Bladder Pump allows consistent, high quality samples in all types of applications. It offers excellent performance and reliability. With Solinst Bladder Pumps there is the assurance that there is no air/water contact during sampling. It meets the most rigorous US EPA standards for VOC groundwater monitoring.

The bladder ensures that drive air or gas does not contact the sample, thus avoiding degassing or contamination of the sample. Solinst Bladder Pumps are rugged and long lasting. PTFE bladders are ideal for dedication, while less expensive polyethylene bladders are available for those that prefer to change bladders after each use. Bladders and intake filters are easily replaced in the field in just a few minutes. No special tools required.

Excellent for either regular flow or low flow sampling, the stainless steel pumps can lift from depths up to 150 m (500 ft) below grade.

## Low Flow Purge and Sampling

Low flow sampling offers excellent quality samples by reducing turbulence. It also reduces purge volumes, and thus sampling time and disposal costs. When using a Solinst Model 464 Electronic Pump Control Unit, the Solinst Bladder Pump can be adjusted to provide continuous output of 100 ml/min. or less.

Use of a Flow-Through Cell System during low flow sampling, allows the continuous analysis of purge water, in-line, as it flows, so that sampling can begin as soon as the readings stabilize.

Packers are also available to further reduce purge volumes and to speed sampling times.

## Features

**Stainless Steel:** 1.66" Ø (42 mm) and 1" Ø (25 mm) with 316 stainless steel body.

**Non-Vertical Applications:** Pumps operate effectively at almost any angle and can be placed under landfills, tailings, storage tanks or contaminant plumes.

**Leachate/Product Pumping:** Pneumatic drive pumps are well suited for pumping contaminant liquids. Strong solvents and corrosive chemicals can be easily and economically pumped.

**Survives Dry Pumping, Dirty Air and Sand:** Solinst bladders are not damaged by operation in sediment laden water, or in dry pumping conditions.

**Freeze Protection Kit:** Optional accessory available to prevent freezing in the sample line.

## Benefits

**High Quality Samples:** Consistently accurate samples with excellent VOC sample integrity.

**Simplicity:** The controller, air compressor and flow-through cell can be easily transported by one person to any site. Hookup to the pump is by compression fittings.

**Cost Savings:** Reduced need for repeat sampling and shorter time required for each sampling round. Low purge volumes ensure rapid sampling.

**Bladders:** Durable PFAS-free PTFE bladders are ideal for dedication. Inexpensive polyethylene is also available.

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**High Quality Groundwater and Surface Water Monitoring Instrumentation**

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## The Solinst Bladder Pump

Solinst Bladder Pumps are manufactured from 316 stainless steel and have PTFE check balls. The bladder most frequently used is PTFE, however polyethylene bladders are also available. This is the ideal sampling pump for most types of municipal, industrial and general environmental applications, especially where VOC analysis of the sample is important.

The pump body of the standard Solinst Bladder Pump is a convenient 1.66" dia. (42 mm) and comes in lengths of 2 ft and 4 ft (0.6 m and 1.2 m). 1" dia. (25 mm) bladder pumps are also available for narrower applications and for use in the Waterloo Multilevel System. (See Model 401 Data Sheet.)

## Portable Bladder Pumps

For less frequent sampling, and to allow access to multiple monitoring wells, even in remote locations, portable bladder pump systems are available.

They are supplied on a free-standing reel. The rugged systems are very convenient and easy to transport. Tubing fittings on the reels and controller are compression fittings, allowing quick set up in the field. The Solinst Model 103 Tag Line can be used to lower and support the pump in the well (see Model 103 Data Sheet).



*1" (25 mm) Stainless Steel Bladder Pump on Free-standing Reel*

## Dedicated Well Caps

The caps slip easily onto 2" dia. (50 mm) wells. Adaptors to fit 4" dia. (100 mm) wells are also available. They have quick-connect fittings for the drive and sample tubing.

*Well Caps for Dedicated Pumps*



*Solinst Bladder Pumps available in Stainless Steel 1" and 1.66" (25 mm and 42 mm).*

## Dedicated Systems

For long term monitoring it is always best to dedicate bladder pumps. This avoids cross-contamination and saves time without the need to decontaminate between sampling events. There is the assurance of no air/water contact during sampling, and the confidence that no cross-contamination will occur from the use of portable equipment.

Solinst well caps are designed for ease of use. The vented caps have a quick-connect attachment for the controller unit/air supply. Fittings are provided for both 1/4" OD (6 mm) and 3/8" OD (9 mm) tubing. Each cap comes with a 3 ft (0.9 m) length of discharge line, which is easily replaced, as required.

For water level monitoring there is an access hole to fit a Solinst Model 101 Water Level Meter or Levellogger. An eyebolt is provided for a pump support cable or for suspension of a Solinst Levellogger, (see Model 3001 Data Sheet) or other device.



*Sampling with a Dedicated Bladder Pump using Portable, Rugged, Easy-to-use, Compressor and Controller*

## Use Without the Bladder

An advantage of the Bladder Pump is the ability to also be able to use it with no bladder. This allows you to continue sampling if you are in the field with no bladder replacements. Simply operate it like a Double Valve Pump (DVP).

## Pump Controllers

The Model 464 Electronic Pump Control Unit is available in 125 psi or 250 psi versions, and uses 4 AA alkaline batteries that last up to 100 hours of normal use. These Controllers can also be operated manually if your batteries run out in the field, using only a compressed gas source. It has automatic preset sample modes from low through high flow settings. In addition, up to 99 user-created flow rates can be saved in FRAM memory. The Controller allows faster purge rates and precise low flow control to ensure a representative sample at 100 ml/min or less when sampling for VOCs.

These convenient Controllers are rugged, dependable and suitable for all environments. Quick-connect fittings allow instant attachment to dedicated well caps, portable reel units and to an air compressor or compressed gas source.

## 12V Oil-Less Air Compressor

The Solinst 12 Volt Compressor is lightweight 21 lbs (9.5 kg), compact, and ideal for field use, especially low flow applications of less than 30 m (100 ft) depths.

The compressor operates using 12 volt DC power source, such as a car or truck vehicle battery, and comes with alligator clips. The compressor operates at up to 150 psi and is equipped with a 2 US gallon (7.6 L) air tank which is rated to 175 psi.



12 Volt Compressor

## Easy Decon or Disposable Polyethylene

Solinst Bladder Pumps are easy to decontaminate. Everything is very accessible. The tubing may simply be flushed or it is easily replaced.

The pump is quick to disassemble and the bladders and screens are simple to replace in the field. No tools required. Inexpensive polyethylene bladders can be quickly replaced to suit regulatory requirements.



Model 464 Electronic Control Unit  
(125 psi and 250 psi Models)

## Tubing

The standard tubing is 1/4" (6 mm) single line or 1/4" (6 mm) OD dual skip-bonded LDPE. PTFE-lined LDPE and other tubing sizes are also available.

Solinst provides dedicated systems with individual drive and sample lines so that the cost of replacing the sample line is minimized. Portable systems are provided with 1/4" (6 mm) dual skip-bonded tubing for ease of operation.

## Filters and Packers

Stainless Steel Bladder Pumps come complete with a 50 mesh intake filter over the sample inlet. These filters are very easy to replace. If required, Solinst also supplies Model 860 Disposable In-line Filters which are used on the sample discharge tube. They are adaptable to fit many sizes of tubing. (See Model 860 Data Sheet.)

Model 800 Low-Pressure Packers can be used with Solinst Bladder Pumps to minimize purge times by reducing purge volumes. This reduces the cost of water disposal and labour. Packers are available in single point or straddle packer designs, and in sizes to fit 2" (50 mm) to 5" (127 mm) dia. wells. (See Model 800 Data Sheet.)

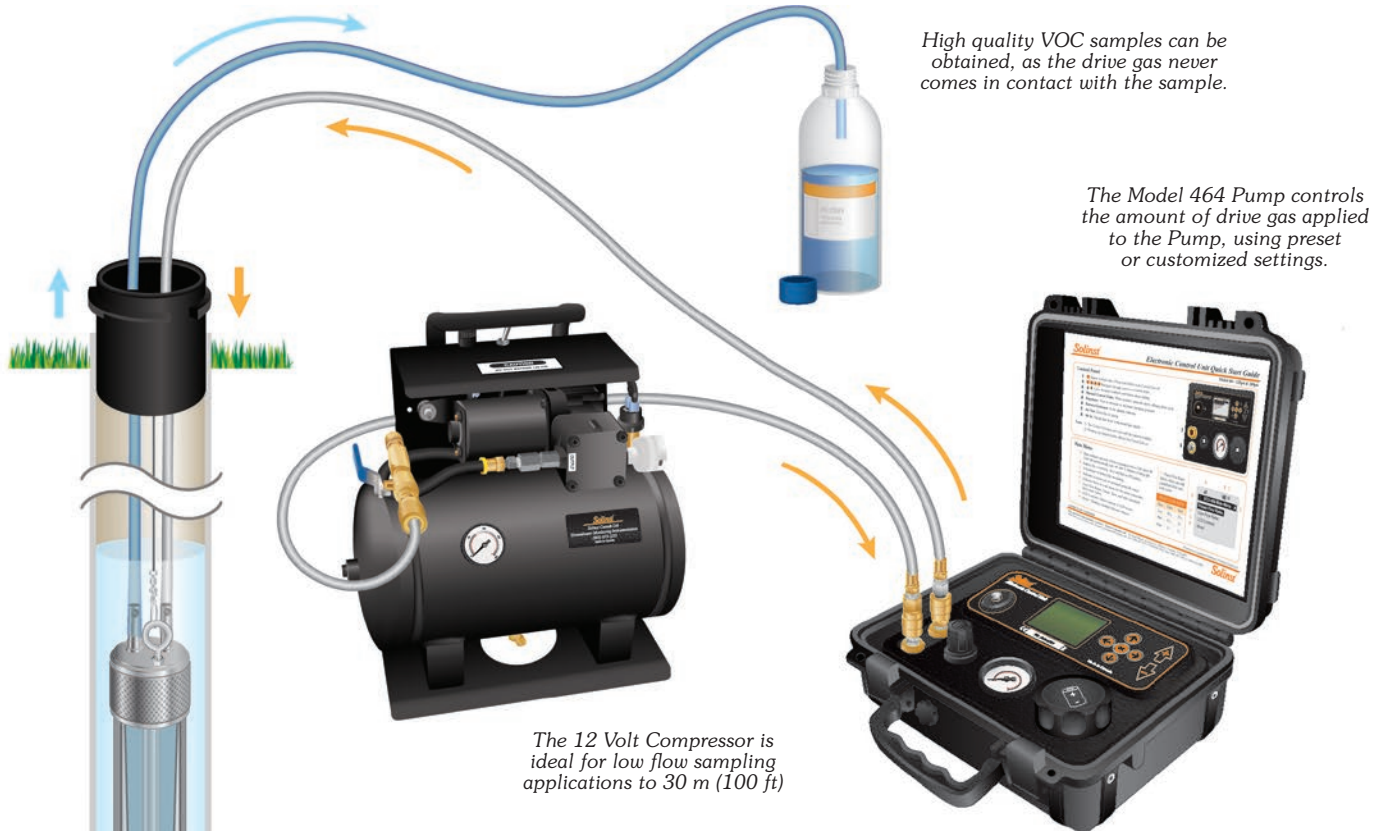


Model 800 Packers  
3.9" and 1.8" (99 mm and 46 mm)



**Solinst®**

**Bladder Pump**



### Bladder Pump Operation

When a Solinst Bladder Pump is lowered into a well, hydrostatic pressure allows formation water to enter the central PTFE chamber (the bladder) through the inlet filter, and fill to static level.

When compressed air or gas is applied to the drive line it pressurizes the space around the bladder, causing it to collapse and pushes the water up into the sample line.

Check valves ensure that no water flows back down through the pump or into the formation.

When compressed air or gas is vented (released), more formation water enters the bladder. When the pressure is reapplied, the fresh formation water is pushed up towards the surface.

The pressure/vent cycles are repeated, providing a steady flow of water up the sample line without any stripping of volatiles from the sample. Turbidity is minimized due to the low flow rates and the gentle pumping action.

Thus a high quality VOC groundwater sample is obtained.

### Higher Flow Rates

When larger purge volumes are required, Solinst Bladder Pumps can deliver flow rates up to 1.5 L/min.

Alternatively, a Solinst Stainless Steel Double Valve Pump (DVP) is an option. These pneumatic drive DVPs can provide higher flow rates and sample from greater depths than most bladder pumps.

Flow rates vary with depth of pump below surface, depth below water level, size of drive and sample tubing, drive and vent cycle times, gas pressure applied and aquifer recharge.

Flow rates of the Solinst Bladder Pump and the DVP compare favourably with published data for similar types and sizes of pumps, under similar conditions.

For example:

1.66" x 2 ft (42 mm x 610 mm) Bladder Pump at 100 psi, with 1/4" OD drive line and 3/8" OD sample line; 50 ft (15 m) below grade with 25 ft (7.5 m) below water level gives 1.5 L/min.